1   Q.   **Reference: Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro - Long-Term Load Forecast Report**

2   Please refer to the EV Adoption and Impacts Study. A literature survey of EV adoption modeling

3   techniques found diffusion modeling being used in a small minority of the studies (2/53). Please

4   explain the advantages of diffusion modeling technique over agent based or discrete choice

5   modeling approaches.

6

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8   A.   *This response has been provided by Dunsky Energy + Climate Advisors ("Dunsky").*

9   The Electric Vehicle Adoption model used by Dunsky is not purely a diffusion model and does

10   not use a single approach but adapts multiple technical elements to create a forecast. Please

11   refer to response to PUB-NLH-319 of this proceeding.